



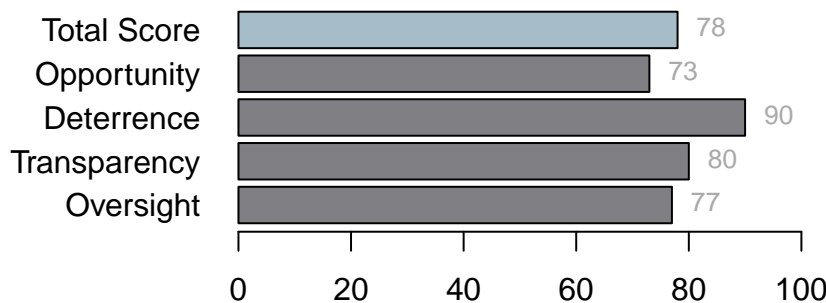
Afghanistan

Overall Risk Score: 78

Risk Level: very high

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below, which are weighted and combined to produce the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery. Assessments of whether a given domain score is “good” or “poor” are made relative to all other jurisdictions within that domain.

1. **Business Interactions with Government:** Afghanistan receives a poor score of 73 in this domain, based on a high degree of government interaction, a high expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
2. **Anti-bribery Deterrence and Enforcement:** Afghanistan receives a very poor score of 90 in this domain, based on a very low quality of anti-bribery dissuasion and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
3. **Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Afghanistan receives a poor score of 80 in this domain, based on very poor governmental transparency and poor transparency of financial interests.
4. **Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Afghanistan receives a very poor score of 77 in this domain, based on a very low degree of media freedom/quality and a very low degree of civil society engagement.



Learn more about the TRACE Bribery Risk Matrix at matrixbrowser.TRACEinternational.org