



Turkmenistan

Overall Risk Score: **85**

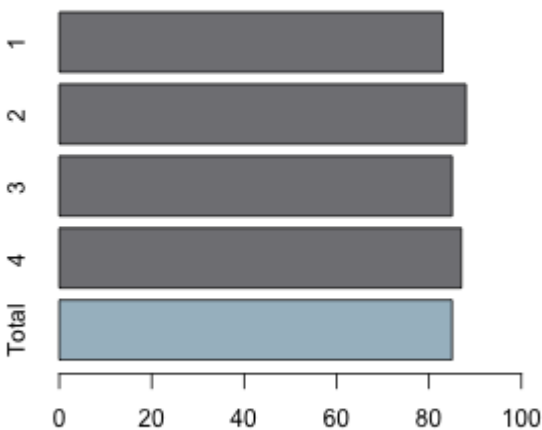
Level: **very high**

Snapshot
Size: 469,932 square km
2016 GDP: USD 6,665 per capita
Population: 5,428,577

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Turkmenistan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Turkmenistan receives a very high score of 83 in this domain, based on a high degree of government interaction, high expectation of bribes, and a high regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Turkmenistan receives a very high score of 88 in this domain, based on a very low quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Turkmenistan receives a very high score of 85 in this domain, based on very poor governmental transparency and poor transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Turkmenistan receives a very high score of 87 in this domain, based on a very low degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	85
1. Business Interactions with Government	83
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	88
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	85
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	87