



Afghanistan

Overall Risk Score: **63**

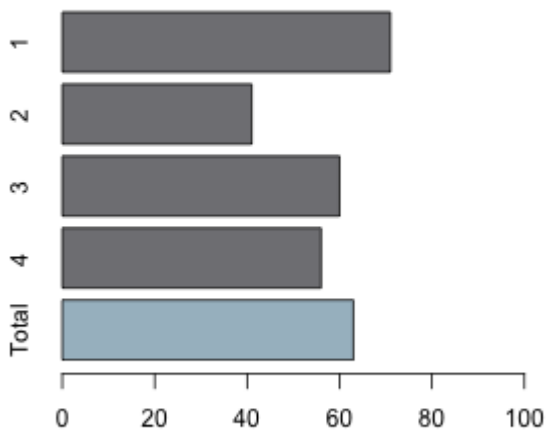
Level: **high**

Snapshot
Size: 652,232 square km
2016 GDP: USD 515 per capita
Population: 37,827,367

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

The bar chart below shows Afghanistan’s total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement, (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Afghanistan receives a high score of 71 in this domain, based on a low degree of government interaction, very high expectation of bribes, and a medium regulatory burden.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Afghanistan receives a low score of 41 in this domain, based on a very high quality of anti-bribery laws and a low quality of anti-bribery enforcement.
- 3. Government and Civil Services Transparency:** Afghanistan receives a medium score of 60 in this domain, based on medium governmental transparency and medium transparency of financial interests.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Afghanistan receives a medium score of 56 in this domain, based on a medium degree of media freedom/quality and a low degree of civic participation.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Business	63
1. Business Interactions with Government	71
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	41
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	60
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	56