

Spain

Overall Risk Score: 41

Level: moderate

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

Snapshot

- **Size:** 498800 square km
- **CY12 GDP/Person:** \$28274
- **CY11 GDP/Person:** \$31118
- **Population:** 46761k

The bar chart below shows Spain's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Spain scores 47 on this measure, indicating moderate risk of intensive interaction with the government, moderate regulatory burden, and a moderate expectation of bribes.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Spain's score of 31 is low.
- 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Spain's score of 35 indicates a relatively good quality of administration and governmental transparency.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Spain's score of 14 suggests a very low risk.

