

Romania

Overall Risk Score: 53

Level: moderate

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

Snapshot

- **Size:** 230160 square km
- **CY12 GDP/Person:** \$8437
- **CY11 GDP/Person:** \$9064
- **Population:** 20077k

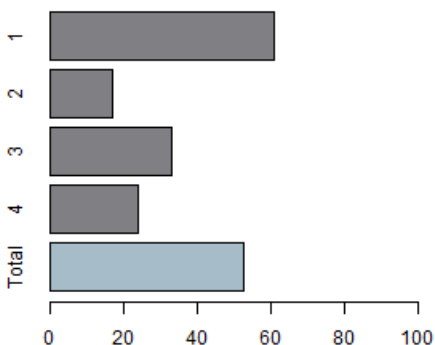
The bar chart below shows Romania's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

1. Business Interactions with Government: Romania scores 61 on this measure, indicating high risk of intensive interaction with the government, high regulatory burden, and a high expectation of bribes.

2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement: Romania's score of 17 is very low.

3. Government and Civil Service Transparency: Romania's score of 33 indicates a relatively good quality of administration and governmental transparency.

4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: Romania's score of 24 suggests a low risk.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Businesses	53
1. Business Interactions with Government	61
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	17
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	33
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	24