

Kosovo

Overall Risk Score: 58

Level: moderate

This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

Snapshot

- **Size:** 10887 square km
- **CY12 GDP/Person:** \$3567
- **CY11 GDP/Person:** \$3706
- **Population:** 1807k

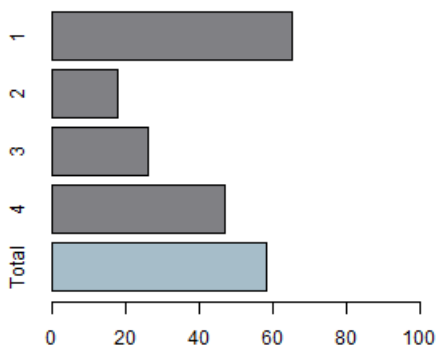
The bar chart below shows Kosovo's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

1. Business Interactions with Government: Kosovo scores 65 on this measure, indicating high risk of intensive interaction with the government, high regulatory burden, and a high expectation of bribes.

2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement: Kosovo's score of 18 is very low.

3. Government and Civil Service Transparency: Kosovo's score of 26 indicates a relatively good quality of administration and governmental transparency.

4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight: Kosovo's score of 47 suggests a moderate risk.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Businesses	58
1. Business Interactions with Government	65
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	18
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	26
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	47