

## Ghana

**Overall Risk Score: 68**

**Level: high**

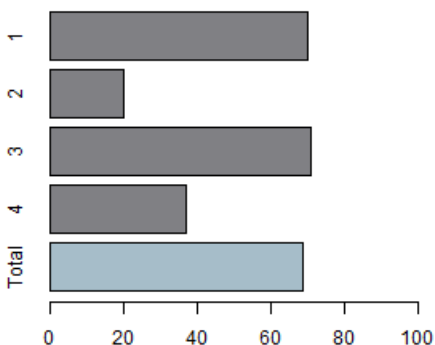
This score is a composite of the four domain scores discussed below.

### Snapshot

- **Size:** 227540 square km
- **CY12 GDP/Person:** \$1605
- **CY11 GDP/Person:** \$1594
- **Population:** 25366k

The bar chart below shows Ghana's total risk scores in 4 domains: (1) Business Interactions with Government, (2) Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement (3) Government and Civil Service Transparency and (4) Capacity for Civil Society Oversight. The four domain scores are weighted and combined and a risk penalty is added for individual domain scores that exceed the overall country risk score. Each country is given a score from 1 to 100 for each domain, and for the total bribery risk. A higher score indicates a higher risk of business bribery.

- 1. Business Interactions with Government:** Ghana scores 70 on this measure, indicating high risk of intensive interaction with the government, high regulatory burden, and a high expectation of bribes.
- 2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement:** Ghana's score of 20 is very low.
- 3. Government and Civil Service Transparency:** Ghana's score of 71 indicates a relatively low quality of administration and governmental transparency.
- 4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight:** Ghana's score of 37 suggests a low risk.



Domain	Risk Score
Overall Bribery Risk to Businesses	<b>68</b>
1. Business Interactions with Government	70
2. Anti-Bribery Laws and Enforcement	20
3. Government and Civil Service Transparency	71
4. Capacity for Civil Society Oversight	37